

Guide on Applying for Legal Aid

Contributor: Sahiba Vyas

DECEMBER 2020



How can the guide help you?

The Nyaaya Guide on Applying for Legal Aid helps citizens understand how to obtain legal services free-of-cost from Legal Services Authorities in India. This includes information on online and offline application for legal aid along with eligibility criteria to request legal aid. It is important for the citizens to understand how to apply for legal aid so as to ensure that the opportunities for securing justice are not denied to any citizen by reason of economic or other disability.

What are the laws discussed in the guide?

The Nyaaya Guide on Application for Legal Aid discusses the law on legal aid outlined in the Constitution of India¹, 1950, Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973², Code of Civil Procedure, 1908³ and Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987.

Guide



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Т	hings to Remember Before Applying:	05
	What is legal aid?	06
•	Who can apply for legal aid?	06
	What are the income limits for people seeking legal aid?	<u>07</u>
•	Where can you seek legal aid?	08
•	What are the documents required for filing an application?	<u>08</u>
ŀ	low to File an Application: In-person & Online	09
	How do you file a legal aid application in-person?	09
	How do you file an online legal aid application?	<u>10</u>
	How is the legal aid application processed ?	<u>13</u>
D	enial and Withdrawal: Of Legal Aid	14
	Can the Legal Aid be denied or withdrawn later?	<u>14</u>
•	How do you file an appeal ?	<u>14</u>
M	laking a Complaint: Against Lawyers & Legal Services	15
•	Where do you file a complaint?	<u>15</u>
•	How do you file a complaint about the conduct of the lawyer assigned?	<u>16</u>
F	Resources:	16
	Contact Information	<u>16</u>
	Sample Forms	24
	Checklists	<u>26</u>
	Sources of Information	26
	Glossary	<u>27</u>

Things to Remember

BEFORE APPLYING

Free Legal Aid includes:

- An Advocate representing you in court or other legal proceedings.
- Legal Services Authority paying process fees, expenses of witnesses and all other charges payable or incurred in connection with any legal proceedings.
- Preparation of pleadings, memo of appeal, paper book including printing and translation of documents in legal proceedings.
- Drafting of legal documents etc.
- Supplying certified copies of judgments, orders, notes of evidence and other documents in legal proceedings.
- Giving aid and advice regarding welfare laws and schemes in India.



What is legal aid?4

Free legal aid is the provision of **free legal services**⁵ in civil and criminal matters **for poor and marginalized groups** who cannot afford the services of a lawyer for a case or a legal proceeding in **any Court, Tribunal or Authority.** These services are governed by Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 and headed by the National Legal Services Authority (NALSA).

Who can apply for legal aid?6

- 1. A member of a Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe.
- 2. A victim of trafficking in human beings or begar⁷.
- 3. A woman or a child.
- 4. A person with a mental illness or a person with a disability.
- 5. A person who is a **victim** of a **mass disaster**, **ethnic violence**, **caste atrocity**, **flood**, **drought**, **earthquake**, **or industrial disaster**.
- 6. An industrial workman8.
- 7. In custody, including custody in a **protective home**⁹, **juvenile home**¹⁰ or in a **psychiatric hospital** or **psychiatric nursing home**.¹¹

What are the **income limits** for people seeking legal aid?

Any person who applies for legal aid can only be eligible for seeking legal aid if they earn below a certain income limit depending on the state in which they live. Given below are the income limits for states:

S. No.	Income Ceiling Limit (Per Annum)	States/Union Territories
1	Rs. 3,00,000	Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Goa, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jharkhand, Kerala, Maharashtra, Manipur, Odisha, Punjab, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, Uttrakhand, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Chandigarh UT
2	Rs. 1,50,000	Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Rajasthan, Tripura
3	Rs. 1,00,000	Arunachal Pradesh, Gujarat, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Daman & Diu, Delhi, Puducherry
4	Rs. 25,000	Mizoram
5	Rs. 15,000	Dadar & Nagar Haveli UT
6	Rs. 9,000	Lakshadweep
7	General- Rs 1,00,000 Senior Citizen- Rs 2,00,000 Transgender- Rs 2,00,000	Delhi

Where can you seek legal aid?12

You may approach the following authorities for legal aid:

- 1. Taluk Legal Services Committee which is in the premises of the Court in that Taluk.
- 2. District Legal Services Authority (DLSA) which is in the premises of the District Court in the District Headquarters.
- 3. The concerned **State Legal Services Authority** (SLSA) (for cases, panels of which are maintained at State level).
- 4. The **High Court Legal Services Committee** which is in the premises of the concerned High Court.
- 5. The **Supreme Court Legal Services Committee** for cases before the Hon'ble Supreme Court.

Each DLSA, High Court Legal Services Committee and SLSA has a **front office**¹³ where an application can be moved. The front office is a room in the legal services authority where legal services are made available.

What are the documents required for filing an application?

To apply for legal aid, you will require the following documents:

- · <u>A proof of identification</u> such as an Aadhar Card, Passport etc.
- An **affidavit proving your eligibility** for legal aid. For example, if they are claiming they are eligible because their income is below the level specified, then they must give an affidavit of their income, as proof.



In addition to the above documents, there may be some additional documents required in your state. **Consult the nearest legal services authority** to ask for more details on the documents required.

How to File An Application

IN-PERSON & ONLINE

You can file an application for legal aid in two ways: In-Person and Online.

How do you file a **legal aid application in person?**

Follow the steps given below to file the application in person:14

- Go to the front office of the nearest legal services authority in your district.
- If you want to approach your State's legal services authority, go to their front office during the <u>office hours</u>.
- Fill up the **ready-made application form** available at the legal services authority.
- You can also make an application in writing on a simple piece of paper with the necessary details such as their name, gender, residential address, employment status, nationality, whether SC/ST (with proof in support in the form of a certificate), income per month (with affidavit), the case for which legal aid is required and reason for seeking legal aid.
- You can submit the filled-out application in person at the front office or through
 post.
- A paralegal volunteer or an officer of the authority will guide you on the next steps to be taken, clarification or other documents required.



How do you file an online legal aid application?

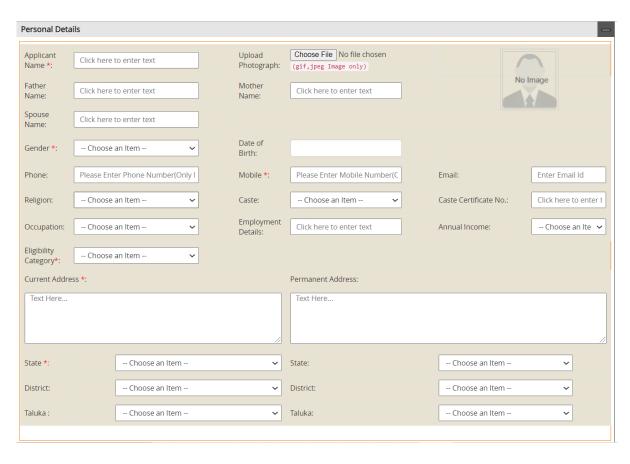
Follow the steps given below to file the application online:

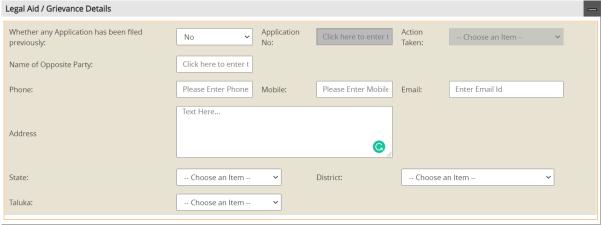
 Go to the National Legal Services Authority's Legal Services Management System¹⁵.



- 2. Click on 'Lodge Application Form' for legal services.
- 3. Change the **language** of the application by clicking on the **Hindi/English** button on top left side of the form.
- 4. Choose the **Legal Service Authority** where you plan to file an application to.
- 5. Choose the **State**, **District or Taluk** where you want to file the application to.
- 6. Fill the **nature of the legal problem** and choose options given in the drop down including law and order, retirement dues, revenue/land/tax, social evils etc. will be available.
- 7. Fill in the summary of the problem for which you are applying for legal aid.
- 8. Add personal details like name, gender, case, caste certificate, annual income etc.









- 9. Enter details related to any previous cases like case type, case no., court type etc.
- 10. Attach documents if you have case or additional information and click on Submit
- 11. Obtain a Diary Number which can be used by you to track the application in the future.



Can the application **be emailed?**



Yes. You can send the application via email to NALSA at nalsa-dla@nic.in.

Ensure the necessary details are mentioned in the email - name, gender, residential address, employment status, nationality, whether SC/ST (with proof in the form of a certificate), income per month (with affidavit), the case for which legal aid is required, reason for seeking legal aid, etc.

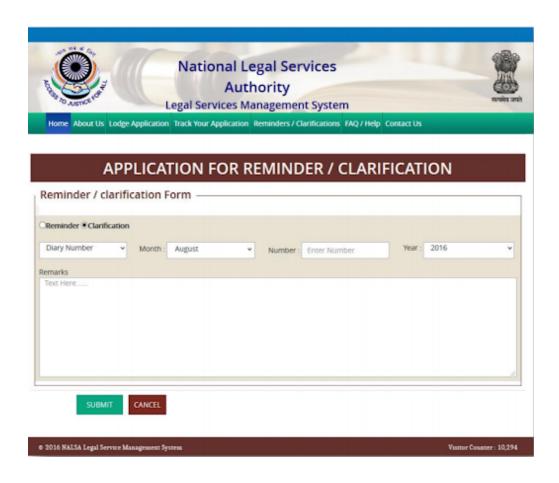


Table of Contents

How is the legal aid application processed?

Once you submit the application, the legal services authority will:16

- Scrutinize the application to determine next steps
- Within 7 days of receiving the application, accept or reject the application
- Inform you at your residential address or email address or if the application was made online, update the status. You can <u>track</u> the status using the diary number obtained.
- · If the application is accepted, give you information on the lawyer assigned.
- Give a letter of appointment (vakalatnama) to you and the lawyer and the applicant.



Denial & Withdrawal¹⁷

OF LEGAL AID

Can the Legal Aid be denied or withdrawn later?

Legal Aid can be **denied at two stages** – at the initial stage before the application for legal aid is accepted and the later stage after the application has been accepted and legal aid has been provided.

Legal aid can be denied or withdrawn if the applicant:

- Is <u>ineligible</u> to apply for legal aid¹⁸
- · Is above the income limit given by states
- · Obtains legal services by misrepresentation or fraud
- Does not cooperate with the Legal Services Authority or with the legal services advocate
- Engages a **legal practitioner other than the one assigned** by the Legal Services Authority
- Event of death of the applicant, except in the civil cases where the rights or liability survive
- Abuses the process of law or of legal services.

How do you file an appeal?

The application for legal services will be scrutinized by the Member-Secretary or the Secretary¹⁹ of the Legal Services Authority.²⁰ If you are aggrieved by the decision made, you have the option to appeal to the Executive Chairman or Chairman of the Legal Services Authority and the decision resulting from the appeal would be a final one.



Table of Contents

Making a Complaint

AGAINST LAWYERS OR LEGAL SERVICES AUTHORITY

Where do you file a complaint?

You can file a complaint to an authority higher to the one in which they have filed an application, in the order mentioned below:²¹



How do you file a complaint about the **conduct of the lawyer** assigned?

If you are unhappy with the conduct of the lawyer assigned, you can make a formal complaint to the authority that assigned the lawyer by²²:

- Writing a simple paper application and submitting the same to a Legal Services
 Authority
- 2. Writing an email to the appropriate authority or NALSA (at nalsa-dla@nic.in)
- 3. Accessing the "**Grievance Redressal**" option on <u>NALSA website</u> or the respective website of the authority that assigned the lawyer.

Please ensure that the complaint describes the problem that you are facing with the lawyer.



Resources

Contact Information:

Contact Details for National Legal Service Authority²³

Name & Address	Contact Details
National Legal Services Authority	E-mail: nalsa-dla@nic.in
	Website: <u>www.nalsa.gov.in</u>
12/11, Jamnagar House, Shahjahan Road,	Fax: 23382121
New Delhi-110011	
Office: 011-23385321,23382778	
Supreme Court Legal Services	Office: 011-23073970; 23388313; 23381257
Committee	Email: sclsc@nic.in
	Website: <u>www.sclsc.nic.in</u>
109, Lawyers Chambers	Fax: 23073970, 23388597
Post Office Wing, Supreme Court	
Compound,	
NEW DELHI – 110 001	



Name & Address	Contact Details
Andhra Pradesh State Legal Services	Office: 0863 2372760
Authority,	E-mail: apslsauthority@yahoo.com
Ground Floor, Interim Judicial Complex,	Website: http://www.apslsa.ap.nic.in/
High Court Andhra Pradesh,	
Nelapadu, Amaravathi,-522 237	
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh	
Arunachal Pradesh State Legal Services	Office: 0360 -2310999/2310116/2310117
Authority,	Toll Free No.: 15100/18003453153
Chief Minister's Old Office Building, Niti	E-mail: apslsa2013@rediffmail.com
Vihar, Itanagar, P.O. Itanagar, District	Website: <u>www.apslsa.org</u>
Papum Pare, Arunachal Pradesh – 791111	
Assam State Legal Services Authority,	Office: 0361-2601843/2516367
1st Floor, Behind Gauhati High Court New	E-mail: aslsa@gmail.com, assamslsa@
Block, GUWAHATI – 781 001	gmail.com
	Website: https://aslsa.assam.gov.in/
Bihar State Legal Services Authority,	Toll Free No. 15100
Opposite Patna Museum, Buddha Marg	 Nyaya Samadhan No: +918709901744
PATNA – 800 001.	E-mail: bslsa_87@yahoo.in
	Website: http://patnahighcourt.gov.in/
	bslsa/
	Registrar: 0612-2230943
	Fax: 0612-2508390
Chhattisgarh State Legal Services	Office: 07752-410210
Authority,	E-mail: cgslsa.cg@nic.in, cgslsa@gmail.
Old High Court Building, Bilaspur –	com
495001	Website: http://cgslsa.gov.in/
Chhattisgarh	

Name & Address	Contact Details
Goa State Legal Services Authority,	Office: 0832-2421169, 2421169, 2431910,
New High Court Building,	2224126
Lyceum Complex, Altinho, Panaji Goa –	E-mail: reg-high.goa@nic.in
403 001	Website: <u>www.slsagoa.nic.in</u>
Gujarat State Legal Services Authority,	Tele/Fax: 079-27664964, 079-27665296
Gujarat High Court Complex, Sola,	Toll Free No.: 1800-233-7966
Ahmedabad	E-mail : msguj.lsa@nic.in
	Website: https://gujarathighcourt.nic.in/
	<u>gslsa</u>
Haryana State Legal Services Authority,	Office: 2561309
Institutional Plot No.9, Sector-14	Helpline No.: 18001802057
Panchkula (Haryana)-134109	E-mail: hslsa.haryana@gmail.com
	Website: http://hslsa.gov.in/
	Fax: 0172-2583309
Himachal Pradesh State Legal Services	Office: 0177- 2623862
Authority,	E-mail: mslegal-hp@nic.in
Block No.22, SDA Complex, Kusumpti,	Website: https://himachal.nic.in/
SHIMLA – 171 009	Fax:: 2626962
J&K State Legal Services Authority,	Office: 0191- 2546753
Winter Address: (Nov to March)	2564764 (Office Jammu), 2450644,
JDA Complex, Janipura, JAMM	2480408 (Office Srinagar)
U-180007	Website: http://www.jkslsa.gov.in/
2. Summer Address: (April to October)	
Old Secretariat, Srinagar	
Jharkhand State Legal Services	Office: 0651-2481520
Authority , "NYAYA SADAN" Near AG	E-mail: jhalsaranchi@gmail.com, jhalsa_
Office, Doranda, Ranchi – 834002	ranchi@yahoo.co.in
	Website: http://jhalsa.org/
	Fax: 2482397

Name & Address	Contact Details
Karnataka State Legal Services	Office: 080-22111729, 22111714
Authority,	Toll free No.: 1800-425-90900
Nyaya Degula, 1st Floor, H.Siddaiah Road,	E-mail: karslsa@gmail.com mskar-slsa@
Bangalore – 560027	hck.gov.in
	Website: https://kslsa.kar.nic.in/index.html
	Fax: 22112935
Kerala State Legal Services Authority,	Office: 0484-2396717
Niyama Sahaya Bhavan, High Court	E-mail: kelsakerala@gmail.com
Compound, Ernakulam, KOCHI – 682 031	Website: <u>www.kelsa.nic.in</u>
Madhya Pradesh State Legal Services	Office: 0761-2678352, 2624537
Authority,	Toll Free No. : 15100
C-2, South Civil Lines, Pachpedi,	E-mail: mplsajab@nic.in
Jabalpur 482001	Website: http://www.mpslsa.gov.in/
	Fax: 2678537
	,
Maharashtra State Legal Services	Office: 022-22691395 / 2263 1358
Authority,	E-mail: mslsa-bhc@nic.in
105, High Court, PWD Building, Fort,	Website: <u>legalservices.maharashtra.gov.in</u>
MUMBAI – 400 032	Fax: 022-2267 4295
Manipur State Legal Services Authority,	Office: +91-9436239669, +91-9436239666
ADR Centre, Lamphel Court Complex,	E-mail: maslsa.imphal@gmail.com
Lamphelpat-795004 Imphal West	Website: https://maslsa.nic.in/
District, Manipur	Fax: 2411461, 23926742
Meghalaya State Legal Services	Office:0364-2501051,2336619
Authority, R.No.120, MATI Building,	E-mail:mslsashillong@gmail.com
Additional Secretariat, SHILLONG – 793	Website: https://mslsa.gov.in/
001	Fax: 2336618,2500064

Name & Address	Contact Details
Mizoram State Legal Services Authority,	Office: 0389-2336621
Junior Judges Quarters Building,	E-mail: mizoramslsa@gmail.com
New Capital Complex, Khatla, Aizwal,	Website: https://mizoslsa.mizoram.gov.in/
Mizoram	Fax: 2336619
Nagaland State Legal Services	Office: 0370-2290153
Authority,	Helpline: 0370-2292144
KDPA Building, Top Floor,	E-mail: nslsa.nagaland@gov.in
D.C. Office Compound, KOHIMA – 797001	Website: https://nslsa.nagaland.gov.in/
Orissa State Legal Services Authority,	Office: 0671-2307678, 2304389
S.O. Quarter No.20, Cantonment Road,	Helpline No:-0671-2307071
Cuttack -753 001	E-mail: oslsa1997@gmail.com
	Website: https://oslsa.nic.in/
	Fax: 2305702
Punjab State Legal Services Authority,	Office: +91-172-2216690,2216750
Site No.126,Opposite GMADA Community	Toll Free No.: 1968
Centre, Sector 69, S.A.S.Nagar, Mohali	E-mail: ms@pulsa.gov.in
	Website: https://pulsa.punjab.gov.in/
Rajasthan State Legal Services	Office: 0141-2227481
Authority, Rajasthan High Court	E-mail: rj-slsa@nic.in
Building, Jaipur – 302 005	Website: http://www.rlsa.gov.in/
	Fax: 227602
Sikkim State Legal Services Authority,	Office: 03592-207753
Development Area, Gangtok, East	Helpline No.: 03592-205377
Sikkim-737101	' E-mail: sikkim_slsa@live.com
	Website: http://sikkimslsa.nic.in/
Telangana State Legal Services	Office: 040-23446725
Authority	
IInd Floor, C-Block, High Court Premises,	E-mail: telenganasIsa@gmail.com
Hyderabad – 500 066	Website: http://tslsa.telangana.gov.in/
	Telefax : 040-23446723

Name & Address	Contact Details
Tamil Nadu State Legal Service	Helpline No.: 044–25342441 (From 10 am
Authority,	to 6 pm-on all working days)
North Fort Road, High Court Campus	Toll Free No.: 1800 4252 441 (From 10 am
Chennai - 600104.	to 6 pm - on all working days)
	E-mail: tnslsa@dataone.in , tnslsa@gmail.
	com
	Legal Assistance Establishment:
	Helpline No.: 1516
	Telephone No. : 044 - 25343363
	Email ID.: tnslsa.lae@gmail.com
	Mobile No.: 94450 33363
	Website: http://www.tnlegalservices.
	tn.gov.in/
Tripura State Legal Service Authority,	Office: 0381-2322481
East Bank of Malarmath Dighi Agartala,	Toll Free No.: 1516
Tripura (W) - 799001	E-mail: salsatripura@gmail.com
	Website: https://slsa.tripura.gov.in/
	Fax: 0381-231-0444
Uttar Pradesh State Legal Services	Office: 0522-2286395,2286265
Authority,	Helpline Toll Free No.:1800-419-0234
3rd Floor, Jawahar Bhavan Annexe,	E-mail: upslsa@nic.in
Lucknow - 226 001	Website: http://upslsa.up.nic.in/
	Fax: 0522-2287972,2286260
Uttarakhand State Legal Services	Office: 05942-236762
Authority,	E-mail: highcourt_ua@nic.in
Glenthorn Building, High Court Complex,	Website: https://slsa.uk.gov.in/
Nainital, Uttarakhand-263002	Fax: 236552

Name & Address	Contact Details
West Bengal State Legal Services	Office: 033-22483892/22484235
Authority,	E-mail: wbstatelegal@gmail.com
City Civil Court Building (1st Floor),	Website: http://www.wbja.nic.in/
2 & 3, Kiron Sankar Roy Road,	
KOLKATA – 700 001	
Andaman & Nicobar Islands,	E-mail: andslsa2013@gmail.com,
Secretariat, A&N Administration,	secylaw 2016@gmail.com
PORT BLAIR - 744 101	
UT Chandigarh State Legal Services	Office: +91-172-2742999
Authority,	Toll Free No.(Legal Assistance
Union Territory of Chandigarh, Additional	Establishment): 1516
Deluxe Building, Ground Floor, Sector	Mobile No.(24x7 Free Legal Advice): +91
9-D, Chandigarh - 160009	7087-112-384
	E-mail: slsa_utchd@yahoo.com
	Website: http://chdslsa.gov.in/
	Fax: 2742888
UT Dadra & Nagar Haveli Legal Services	Office: 0260 – 2641337 / 2644452
Authority,	Helpline No.: 0260 - 2630175
District & Sessions Court, Tokarkhada,	E-mail: reg.slsa-dnh@gov.in
Silvassa,	Website: http://slsa.dnh.nic.in/
Dadra and Nagar Haveli (U.T.)Pin – 396	Fax: 079-2641334
230	
Daman & Diu Legal Services Authority	Tele/ Fax No.: 0260-2230221
	·
Daman & Diu Legal Services Authority, Moti Daman - 396220	Tele/ Fax No.: 0260-2230221 Helpline No.: 0260-2230087 E-mail: damanourt@gmail.com Website: https://daman.nic.in/ slsadamandiu/

Name & Address	Contact Details
Delhi State Legal Services Authority,	Help Line: 1516 (24*7), 9870101337, 011-
Pre-fab Building, Patiala House Courts,	23071265
NEW DELHI – 110 001	E-mail: dslsa-phc@nic.in,
	lae-dslsa@gov.in
	Website: http://dslsa.org/
Lakshadweep State Legal Services	Office: 04896-262323, 263138
Authority,	E-mail: lakshadweepjusticeforall@gmail.
District & Sessions Judge, Lakshadweep,	com, veebhaskr@gmail.com, lslsa-lk@
KAVARATTI ISLANDS – 682 555	nic.in
	Website: http://lakshadweepforum.com/
	kelsa.php
U.T. of Puducherry Legal Services	Website: https://districts.ecourts.gov.in/
Authority,	puducherry/pondicherry-legal-services-
No.3, Lal Bahadur Shastri Street,	authority
Puducherry-605 001	

Sample Forms



DELHI STATE LEGAL SERVICES AUTHORITY

(Constituted Under the 'Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987', an Act of Parliament)

Under the Administrative Control of High Court of Delhi

Central Office, Patiala House Courts Complex, New Delhi - 110001
Ph.: 23384781, Fax: 23387267, Email: dsisa-phc@nic.in
www.dsisa.org 24x7 Toll Free Helpline No. 1516



Regist	gration Number : /Legal Aid/I	SL	SA/LAW/2019
1 2 3	Name / नाम Permanent Address / स्थाई पता Contact Address with Phone number (if any), e- mail ID (if any) / फोन नंबर (यदि कोई हो), ई-मेल आईडी (यदि कोई हो) के साथ संपर्क पता	:	
4		PESOE	ns mentioned in Section 12 of the Act / क्या आवेदक अधिनियम की 1 एससी या एसटी। 2. महिला या बच्चा। 3. विकलांग व्यक्ति। 4. बड़े पैमाने पर आपदा / जातीय हिंसा जाति अत्याचार / बाढ़ / भूकंप या औद्योगिक आपदा का शिकार। 5. औद्योगिक कामगार। 6. कस्टडी / प्रोटेक्टिव होम / जुवेनाइल होम / साइकियाट्रिक होंस्पिटल / साइकियाट्रिक मर्सिंग होम में। 7. कम आय (वार्षिक आय 1 लाख रुपये से कम)। 8. 2 लाख रुपये से कम वार्षिक आय वाले वरिष्ठ गागरिक। 9. 2 लाख रुपये से कम वार्षिक आय वाला ट्रांसजेंडर।
5	Monthly income of the applicant / आवेदक की मासिक आय	:	
6	Whether proof has been produced in support of income / eligibility under section 12 of the Act. / क्या अधिनियम की धारा 12 के तहत आय / पात्रता के समर्थन में प्रमाण का प्रस्तृत किया गया है।	:	
7	Nature of Legal aid or advised required / कानूनी सहायता की रूप या आवश्यक सलाह	:	
8	A brief statement of the case, if court based legal services is required / मामले का एक संक्षिप्त विवरण, यदि अदालत आधारित कानूनी सेवाओं की आवश्यकता है	Ξ	
	Date / दिनांक: Place / स्थान :	:	Signature of applicant / आवेदक के हस्ताक्षर

Self Certificate / स्व प्रमाणपत्र

Ι, _	S/o, D/o, W/o	Sh./Smt, Resident		
of	of			
		fall		
unc	der the categories of persons entitle	ed to free legal services under Section		
12	of the Act.			
*	S/o D/o W/o	श्री / श्रीमति		
निव		41 / 4141(1		
ामप	•			
कान्	्नी सेवाओं के हकदार व्यक्तियों की श्रेणी में अ -	ाता / आती हूं।		
1.	SC or ST.	1. एससी या एसटी।		
2.	Women or Child.	2. महिला या बच्चा।		
3.	Person with disabilities.	3. विकलांग व्यक्ति।		
4.	Victim of mass disaster/Ethnic Violence	4. बड़े पैमाने पर आपदा / जातीय हिंसा जाति अत्याचार /		
	Caste Atrocity/ Flood/ Earthquake or	बाद / भूकंप या औद्योगिक आपदा का शिकार।		
	Industrial disaster.	5. औद्योगिक कामगार।		
5.	Industrial Workmen.	6. कस्टडी / प्रोटेक्टिव होम / जुवेनाइल होम /		
6.	In Custody / Protective home / Juvenile	साइकियाट्रिक हॉस्पिटल / साइकियाट्रिक नर्सिंग होम में।		
	Home/ Psychiatric Hospital / Psychiatric	7. कम आय (वार्षिक आय । लाख रुपये से कम)।		
	Nursing home.	8. 2 लाख रुपये से कम वार्षिक आय वाले वरिष्ठ नागरिक।		
7.	Low Income (Annual Income less than	9. 2 लाख रुपये से कम वार्षिक आय वाला ट्रांसजेंडर।		
	Rs.1 Lacs).			
8.	Senior Citizen with an annual income			
	less than Rs.2 Lacs.			
9.	Transgender with an annual income less			
	than Rs.2 Lacs.			

Date / दिनांक:

Place / स्थान :

Signature of applicant / आवेदक के हस्ताक्षर

Checklists

- 1. Check whether the applicant is eligible for free legal aid.
- 2. Ensure the applicant has all the relevant documents required for seeking legal aid.
- 3. Decide the mode in which application should be filed online or offline.
- 4. Look for the **nearest Legal Services Authority** if the offline mode is chosen.
- 5. Approach the front office of the concerned Legal Services Authority to get the **legal aid application form**, to seek legal advice, to know status of the case and for any further legal assistance.

Sources of Information

- 1. Claiming Free Legal Aid / Application Procedure, National Legal Services

 Authority, available at https://nalsa.gov.in/services/legal-aid/claiming-free-legal-aid-application-procedure
- **2. Getting Started Guide**, National Legal Services Authority, available at https://nalsa.gov.in/lsams/pdf/NALSA-Getting_Started_Guide_0.1.pdf
- **3. Websites of State Legal Services Authorities**, National Legal Services Authority, available at https://nalsa.gov.in/home
- **4. Front Office Guidelines**, National Legal Services Authority, available at https://nalsa.gov.in/acts-rules/guidelines/front-office-guidelines
- 5. Legal Aid, Nyaaya, available at https://nyaaya.org/topic/legal-aid/
- **6. FAQs**, National Legal Services Authority, available at https://nalsa.gov.in/faqs
- 7. The National Legal Services Authority (Free and Competent Legal Services)
 Regulations, 2010 availabe at https://nalsa.gov.in/acts-rules/regulations/national-legal-services-authority-free-and-competent-legal-services-regulations-2010

Glossary

Front Office: Front office means a room in the Legal Services Institution where legal services are made available. In the Front office are deputed Retainer Lawyers, Para Legal Volunteers (PLVs) and Panel Advocates. An individual may seek Legal advice from the front office. Further the front office drafts applications, petitions, replies etc, it has a record of legal aid applications, it uploads legal aid applications on the website of National Legal Services Authority (NALSA), it updates the applicants about particulars of a Panel lawyers marked for their matter and also updates them regularly about the status of their case.

National Legal Service Authority: The National Legal Services Authority (NALSA) has been constituted under the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 to provide free Legal Services to the weaker sections of the society and to organize Lok Adalats for amicable settlement of disputes.

State Legal Service Authority: In every State, State Legal Services Authority has been constituted to give effect to the policies and directions of the NALSA and to give free legal services to the people and conduct Lok Adalats in the State.

Begar: This is a form of forced labour which means involuntary work without any remuneration. In other words, it can be said that a person is compelled to work against his will without being paid for it.

Workman: Any person employed in any industry to do any manual, unskilled, skilled, technical, operational, clerical or supervisory work.



Endnotes

- 1 Article 39A, 14, 21, Indian Constitution 1950.
- 2 Section 304, Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973.
- 3 Order 33 Rule 17, Civil Procedure Code, 1908.
- 4 FAQs, National Legal Service Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/faqs
- 5 Section 2(c), Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987.
- 6 Eligibility, National Legal Services Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/services/legal-aid/eligibility.
- 7 Article 23, Constitution of India 1950.
- 8 Section 2(s), Industrial Dispute Act 1947.
- 9 Section 2, Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956(104 of 1956)
- 10 Section 2, Juvenile Justice Act, 1986 (53 of 1986).
- 11 Section 2, Mental Health Act, 1987.
- 12 Claiming Free Legal Aid / Application Procedure, National Legal Service Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/services/legal-aid/claiming-free-legal-aid-application-procedure
- 13 Rule 2(1)(c), The National Legal Services Authority (Free and Competent Legal Services) Regulations, 2010
- 14 Claiming Free Legal Aid / Application Procedure, National Legal Services Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/services/legal-aid/claiming-free-legal-aid-application-procedure
- 15 Getting Started Guide, National Legal Service Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/lsams/pdf/NALSA-Getting_Started_Guide_0.1.pdf
- 16 Claiming Free Legal Aid / Application Procedure, National Legal Service Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/services/legal-aid/claiming-free-legal-aid-application-procedure
- 17 FAQ, National Legal Services Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/faqs 18 Section 12, Legal Services Authority Act 1987.
- 19 Rule 2(1)(g), The National Legal Services Authority (Free and Competent Legal Services) Regulations, 2010.
- 20 Regulation 7(5), of National Legal Services Authority (Free and Competent Legal Services) Regulations 2010.
- 21 Post Application procedure, National Legal Services Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/services/legal-aid/post-application-procedure
- 22 Post Application procedure, National Legal Services Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/services/legal-aid/post-application-procedure; FAQ, National Legal Services Authority accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/faqs.
- 23 Directory, National Legal Services Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/about-us/directory
- 24 Directory, National Legal Services Authority, accessed at https://nalsa.gov.in/about-us/directory

Click to go back to >
Table of Contents

